

## 15. Perfektum og pluskvamperfektum

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**Perfektum** (FØRNUTID) bruges om det, man *har* gjort, og som man ofte kan se resultatet af her og nu:

I **can** see that he **has washed** his car (Jeg kan se, at han har vasket sin bil)

**Pluskvamperfektum** (FØRDATID) bruges om det, der ligger længere tilbage i tiden, altså før datiden:

When I **came** home, he **had cooked** a lovely dinner (Da jeg kom hjem, havde han lavet en dejlig middag).

Jeg *kom* hjem (i datid), og han *havde lavet* middagen inden da (altså før datiden)



Indsæt **perfektum** (FØRNUTID) eller **pluskvamperfektum** (FØRDATID) i følgende sætninger.

Pas på! Her er både regelmæssige og uregelmæssige verber!

1. I *can* see he **has** **picked** all the strawberries. (**pick**) FØRNUTID, fordi can står i nutid
2. Martin *told* me that he **had** **booked** a hotel in Paris. (**book**) FØRDATID, fordi told står i datid
3. When I met her, she  just  a new bike. (**buy**)
4. Now it's autumn and a lot of pears   down from the trees. (**fall**)
5. When the storm was over, a lot of pears   down. (**fall**)
6. I am afraid we   to buy onions. (**forget**)
7. There   many discussions lately about colourful food. (**be**)
8. Where is Jack? I think he   to the hairdresser's. (**go**)
9. The farmer said the hurricane   his agricultural crops. (**damage**)
10. They talked about all the fun they  . (**have**) (havde haft)

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11. He couldn't find his iPad because he [ ] already [ ] it in his bag. (**put**)
12. When we arrived at the station, the train [ ] already [ ]. (**leave**)
13. Margaret [ ] [ ] here for many years now. (**live**)
14. People [ ] not yet [ ] to Mars. (**travel**)
15. Until now nobody [ ] ever [ ] that mountain. (**climb**)
16. I was sure I [ ] [ ] that movie before. (**see**)
17. When I arrived home, Jane [ ] [ ] a delicious dinner. (**prepare**)
18. On the second day I realized that my camera [ ] [ ]. (**disappear**)
19. There [ ] always [ ] many earthquakes in California. (**be**)
20. By the time I got to the office, the meeting [ ] already [ ]. (**begin**)
21. We did not recognize him because he [ ] [ ] a beard. (**grow**)
22. I wish I [ ] [ ] harder when I was at school. (**work**)
23. They say they [ ] [ ] a lot of trouble with these machines. (**have**)
24. They said they [ ] [ ] a lot of trouble with the machines. (**have**)