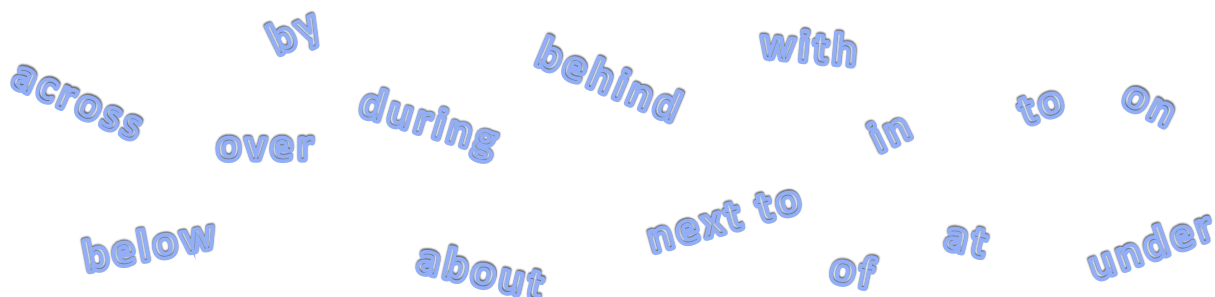


32. Præpositioner



Præpositioner (FORHOLDSORD) er ord, som definerer, hvor noget befinder sig i forhold til noget andet:

under, over, ved, med, hos, på, imellem, foran, bag ved...

på engelsk fx below, above, at, with, on, between, in front of, behind...

Ud over de konkrete betydninger af præpositionerne bruges de ofte lidt mere abstrakt:

Konkret Nøglerne ligger **på** bordet: The keys are **on** the table

Abstrakt Jeg tænker **på** dig: I am thinking **of** you

Disse forskellige betydninger kan være vanskelige på mange sprog.

Hvad hedder fx **med** på engelsk? Det kan hedde mange forskellige ting:

lege *med*: play **with**

gift *med*: married **to**

han tog *med* bussen: he went **by** bus

med vilje: **on** purpose

Du bliver derfor nødt til at slå hvert enkelt udtryk op, hvis du ikke kender det.

Du skal ikke slå præpositionen op, men derimod det ord, som det optræder sammen med,

fx **lege/play** eller **vilje/purpose** i ovenstående tilfælde.

Du kan hente lidt hjælp her i disse links:

Verb + præposition: http://www.bedava-ingilizce.com/prepositions/verb_pre.htm

Adjektiv + præposition: http://www.bedavaingilizce.com/prepositions/adj_pre.htm

Det er disse faste vendinger, som vi vil øve i opgaverne på de følgende sider.

32. Præpositioner



Indsæt den rigtige præposition (FORHOLDSORD)

1. We hope **for** fine weather on our next excursion. (håbe på)
2. Emma is very good math. (god til)
3. He had a good reason leaving his job. (grund til)
4. She suffers migraine. (lide af)
5. What has happened your brother? (ske med)
6. He pointed my hat and laughed. (pege på)
7. He was suspected the murder in Ohio. (mistænke for)
8. She was waiting the train. (vente på)
9. Do you think most people will vote Hillary Clinton? (stemme på)
10. The nurse was very kind the patients. (venlig mod)
11. She was jealous her little sister. (jaloux på)
12. I have borrowed a suitcase Leo. (låne af)
13. What are you dreaming ? (drømme om)
14. This is not important me. (vigtigt for)
15. We stayed our friends for a couple of weeks. (bo hos)
16. It was clear everybody that the battle was lost. (klart for)

32. Præpositioner

17. Queen Elizabeth waved _____ all the people. (vinke til)
18. She is engaged _____ our neighbour's son. (forlovet med)
19. I am very bad _____ cooking. (dårlig til)
20. This is an example _____ plagiarism. (eksempel på)
21. There is no solution _____ this problem. (løsning på)
22. She asked her father _____ some more money. (bede om)
23. The child was so funny so we couldn't help laughing _____ it. (le/grine ad)
24. We have translated the text _____ Danish. (oversætte til)
25. Why are you lying _____ me? (lyve for)
26. It reminded me _____ a song from my youth. (minde om)
27. Oscar was afraid _____ the big wolf in the movie. (bange for)
28. In the Middle Ages most people believed _____ witches. (tro på)
29. She was extremely angry _____ her ex-husband. (vred på)
30. Do you think they will accuse him _____ the crime?